

---

---

## About the Journal

*The Primary Teacher* is a quarterly journal brought out by the National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT), New Delhi. It carries articles and research papers on educational policies and practices, and values material that is useful for practitioners in contemporary times. The Journal also provides a forum to teachers to share their experiences and concerns about the schooling processes, curriculum, textbooks, teaching-learning and assessment practices. The papers for publication are selected on the basis of comments received from two referees. The views expressed by individual authors are their own and do not necessarily reflect the policies of the NCERT, or the views of the editor.

**© 2023\*. Copyright of the articles published in the Journal will vest with the NCERT and requests for reproducing the material should be addressed to the Academic Editors.**

---

### Advisory Board

Director, NCERT : Dinesh Prasad Saklani

Head, DEE : Suniti Sanwal

Head, Publication Division : Anup Kumar Rajput

### Editorial Board

Academic Editors : Anup Kumar Rajput

Varada M. Nikalje

Chief Editor : Shveta Uppal

### Publication Team

Chief Production Officer : Arun Chitkara

Chief Business Manager : Amitabh Kumar

Assistant Production Officer : Rajesh Pippal

### Cover

Amit Srivastava

### OFFICES OF THE PUBLICATION DIVISION, NCERT

NCERT Campus

Sri Aurobindo Marg

New Delhi 110016

Phone: 011-26562708

108, 100 Feet Road

Hosdakere Halli Extension

Banashankari III Stage

Bengaluru 560085

Phone: 080-26725740

Navjivan Trust Building

P.O. Navjivan

Ahmedabad 380014

Phone: 079-27541446

CWC Campus

Opp. Dhankal Bus Stop

Panihati

Kolkata 700114

Phone: 033-25530454

CWC Complex

Maligaon

Guwahati 781021

Phone: 0361-2674869

---

Single Copy: ₹ 65.00 Annual Subscription: ₹ 260.00

---

Published by the Head, Publication Division, National Council of Educational Research and Training, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi 110 016 and printed at Chandra Prabhu Offset Printing Works (P.) Ltd., C-40, Sector-8, Noida 201 301 (U.P.)

\*Printed in June 2024